Sapindaceae Dodonaea viscosa ssp cuneata wedge-leaf hop bush











ETYMOLOGY (do-do-NEE-a) after Rembert Dodoenus 1517-1585 Flemish botanist; The Latin species

viscidus = viscid, sticky + subspecies cuneatus (kew-nee-AH-tah) wedge-shaped.

LIFEFORM Shrub 2-3 m x 2 m Spread

STATUS Widespread in east coastal Australia but uncommon per site (low population size);
OCCURS Mapleton Qld to Cumberland Plain NSW, Brisbane Ranges Vic, Mount Lofty Ranges SA

QLD DISTRICTS

Burnett, Darling Downs, Leichhardt, Mitchell, Moreton, North/South Kennedy, Wide Bay

HABITAT Semi-arid, Mallee scrub

TOLERANCE Full sun; Frost and drought tolerant. Responds to light pruning to promote growth.

LEAVES Alternate, 1-3 x 1 cm, triangular, shiny, sticky, broadest at apex which is retused 2-3 toothed

or blunt ends; leaf margins often slightly wavy;

FLOWERS Dioecious (male and female flowers on separate plants), 22 mm, greenish inconspicuous

without petals, occurring in clusters at ends of stems; Flowering Times Oct, Nov, Jan

FRUIT Capsules, 13 mm, broad angled 3 papery sided, attractive turn deep red to purple 8 x10 mm

wings; Seed 3 mm, globular, black with short, fat brown aril.

Fruiting Times Nov, Dec, Jan, Feb, March

STEM Multi-stemmed open dense spreading shrub

ETHNOBOTANY Ornamental useful for drought fodder, hedges, screening, rock gardens and under trees;

Bioassay show isolated several flavonoids with anti-spasmodic activity; Valuable source of

pollen;

WILDLIFE Foliage good refuge for small birds, browsed by Kangaroos and Wallaby

BIRD Australian King Parrot, Brown Cuckoo-dove, Wonga Pigeon, Emerald Dove, Bar-shouldered

and Peaceful Doves (seed)

INDIGENOUS USES Leaves macerated, boiled, infusion rubbed onto painful areas used for pain relief. Chewed

for toothache, Juice used to treat stonefish and stingray wounds, also applied to wounds to

assist healing;

ID FEATURE Thick spreading shrub to small tree + Leaves are heart-shaped with

attractive fruit.

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